## Iowa Academy of Science The New Bulletin

Volume 2 Number 3 Summer 2006

The lowa Academy of Science is established to further scientific research and its dissemination, education in the sciences, public understanding of science, and recognition of excellence in these endeavors.



#### **Message from the Executive Director**

We hope you enjoy this first online version of the IAS Bulletin. Because the summer months usually involve travel or other activities and we wanted to experiment with an online version of the Bulletin we decided to make this our test case. Please give us your comments so we can gauge the membership's response to this idea. Online publishing does save the Academy the cost of publishing and mailing. It is our intention to publish one Bulletin each year online with the other three being delivered by mail. The summer issue seems to be the best candidate for our online effort.

We are planning a membership drive for 2007 beginning with a fall appeal for new members to join our professional ranks and for schools and students to join the Iowa Junior Academy of Science. That will be followed by a campaign to add institutional and corporate members. It is very important that the Academy increase its membership so we will be asking for your help in the coming weeks.

The Academy would like to thank the Iowa Space Grant Consortium (ISGC) for its continued support of our programs. New support from the ISGC includes a \$6000 grant for each of the next five years to support the Iowa Junior Academy of Science Annual Meeting activities. The Academy is required to at least match that amount each year to build an endowment to support Junior Academy Annual Meeting activities into the future. This includes the current awarding of two \$500 scholarships for graduating seniors and all expense paid trips to the AAAS Annual Meeting for two 9th through 11th grade students.

The ISGC has also provided the Academy with a \$2500 grant to cover start-up costs of a new Academy program. We are currently working with several public and private agencies and organizations to develop a new program to advance the public understanding of science in Iowa. The program's goal is to raise the awareness of the importance of science to Iowans and to encourage Iowa's youth to consider science or science-related careers.

We will be providing more information on Academy programs, both old and new, in our fall issue of the Bulletin to be mailed by the end of September. In the meantime, on behalf of the IAS Board and the IAS office staff, we hope you have had a great summer and are looking forward to the fall season.

Craig Johnson, Executive Director

#### InnoCentive - Crowd Sourcing for Scientists

InnoCentive is a web-based solutions company that matches scientists to current R&D Challenges. Companies such as Boeing, DuPont, and Procter & Gamble post challenges to the InnoCentive website when their own R&D teams get stuck. At that point anyone registered at the InnoCentive site has an equal opportunity to come up with a solution to the challenge and walk away with that solution's prize (anything from \$10,000-\$100,000 and a nifty bio posted with your solution on the InnoCentive website). Join the InnoCentive Community by registering at: <a href="http://www.innocentive.com">http://www.innocentive.com</a>. And please let the IAS office know when you become a Winning Solver!



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#### Saylorville 2006 Weather Talk



"Iowa Skies" kicked off the return of Iowa Academy of Science public education programs at the Saylorville Visitors Center. The program was presented to a very interested audience by IAS Executive Director, Craig Johnson, on Saturday evening August 5<sup>th</sup>.

The Visitor Center auditorium was filled with photos of the many different cloud forms that grace lowa's skies. The photos included explanations of how the wind sculpts clouds into many unusual shapes. Attendees were given a simple method to identify clouds despite the seemingly endless variety of cloud types. The 50 minute presentation was followed by a question and answer period.

The Academy hopes to expand its offering of programs to the public as part of our mission to advance the public understanding of science. Presentations at Saylorville are part of an agreement between the IAS and the Army Corps of Engineers. We are looking into making agreements to bring science-related programs to other parts of lowa.

The expertise available through the IAS membership is unique and offers the Academy the opportunity to educate the public about science in lowa. Many residents would be interested in hearing about your area of interest. If you have an interest in presenting a program to the public please let us know. We would like to set up IAS sponsored programs in your area.



#### Jane Haugen receives Gold Star

This spring, Jane Haugen was awarded the Gold Star Award for outstanding teaching presented by KWWL and the RJ McElroy Trust. Jane has been an IAS Member since 1991. She has also received the Izaak Walton League Outstanding Teacher Award (1996), an ESTA for



Elementary Science (1999), and the Presidential Awards for Excellence in Mathematics and Science Teaching (2000). She is an active Project WET and GLOBE facilitator for the lowa Academy of Science and a teacher at Hoover Elementary School in Dubuque. Over the summer Jane participated in the roll-out of lowa's Science Initiative – Every Learner Inquires. Congratulations Jane!

#### **GLOBE ONE Posters go to Thailand**

For the past three years students in Black Hawk County GLOBE Schools have been involved in the pilot project: GLOBE ONE. They have worked face-to-face, by email, and video conference with scientists from each GLOBE The scientists have conducted investigation area. research and the students have too. February 10<sup>th</sup> was the official finale of GLOBE ONE. Nine scientists from New Hampshire, Alaska and places in between met with 174 students to share their the results of their research and to celebrate the end of the program. The students' used the Iowa Junior Academy of Science Poster Template to design their posters and presentations. The are posters and presentations available http://www.globe.gov/fsl/globeone/symposium.pl.

The GLOBE Program Office selected the posters from Mrs. Carmen DeVoe's 4<sup>th</sup> grade class (St. Edward Elementary, Waterloo), Mrs. Marita Schoeder's 2<sup>nd</sup> grade class (I.C. St. Joes, Gilberville), and Mrs. Carol Boyce's student Courtney Richman (Orange Elementary, Waterloo) for presentation at the 10<sup>th</sup> Annual GLOBE Conference in Phuket, Thailand. Congratulations to these fine young scientists!



#### GLOBE PROGRAM UPDATE

In 1994 the GLOBE Program was introduced to the world. The vision a daunting one: to partner scientists, teachers and students across the globe and provide a world-wide database of scientific measurements that would be publicly available for investigating the Earth's systems. Twelve years later, students in 109 countries and collecting data on all 7 continents have built a database of more than 15 million measurements. The GLOBE Student Database is a part of the DLESE Library and is accessible to scientists, students, and the public through the GLOBE Program website and NASA's World Wind.

The Iowa Academy of Science joined GLOBE as the Iowa Teacher Professional Development Partner in 1999. Today, Iowa has more than 350 GLOBE Teachers who engage their students in real science by contributing local data to scientist investigations of atmosphere, soils, hydrology, land cover, and seasons. Iowa schools have contributed more than 250,000 points of data. Iowa's GLOBE Schools can be proud of our state's contributions to GLOBE.

The International GLOBE Conference in Thailand. July 2006 marked a new milestone for the GLOBE community as the new Integrated Earth System Science Programs (IESSPs) were announced. The by the National Science IESSPs. funded Foundation, replace the GLOBE Science PI teams. All of the resources currently available on the GLOBE website will remain available to GLOBE Schools and the support offered by the lowa Academy of Science Office will also remain the same. What will change is that lowa schools will have new scientists to interact with and new science projects to become involved with. Iowa Scientists are also invited to become involved. A short summary of each new IESSP is provided in the box on this page.

#### More new programs from GLOBE

Former GLOBE students from 6 continents have come together to support GLOBE. Now in college or beyond, these past GLOBE participants aren't willing to let their connections to GLOBE become history. They have formed the GLOBE Alumni, an international organization dedicated to supporting GLOBE and former GLOBE students. In Czech Republic and Estonia GLOBE Alumni have become Trainers and assist GLOBE schools to get equipment and enter data. USA GLOBE Alumni are looking for new members. Contact Marcy if you know of students who would like to join.

#### Student Analysis of Data Driving Learning about the Earth (SADDLE)

Principal Investigator: Dr. Daniel Edelson

Co-Investigators: Dr. David Maidment, Dr. Kemi Jona

Performing Institution: Northwestern University

Web Link to Existing Project Information: <a href="https://www.geode.northwestern.edu/globe">www.geode.northwestern.edu/globe</a>

#### Monitoring Seasons through Global Learning Communities (MSTGLC)

Principal Investigator: Dr. Elena Sparrow

Co-Investigators: Dr. Jessica Robin, Dr. Leslie Gordon, Dr. David Verbyla, Dr. Elissa Levine, Dr. Martin Jeffries Performing Institution: University of Alaska, Fairbanks

Web Link to Existing IARC Information: www.iarc.uaf.edu

#### Investigating the Carbon Cycle in Terrestrial Ecosystems (ICCTE)

Principal Investigator: Dr. Scott Ollinger

Co-Investigators: Dr. Mary Martin, Dr. Rob Braswell, Dr. Jana Albrechtova, Dr. Annette Schloss

Performing Institution: University New Hampshire

Web Link to Existing NACP Information: www.nacarbon.org/nacp/

#### From Local to Extreme Environments (FLEXE)

Principal Investigator: Liz Goehring

Co-Investigators: Dr. Donna Blackman, Eric Simms, Dr. Bill Carlsen, Performing Institution: Pennsylvania State University

Dr. Catherine Williams. Dr. Charles Fisher

Web Link to Existing Ridge 2000 Information: www.ridge2000.org

Elementary GLOBE is designed to introduce K-4 students to the study of Earth System Science (ESS). Elementary GLOBE forms an instructional unit comprised of five modules that address ESS interrelated subjects including weather, hydrology, phenology, and soils. Each Elementary GLOBE module contains a science storybook, classroom learning activities complement the science content covered in each book, and teacher's notes. The storybooks explore a component of the Earth system and the associated classroom learning activities provide students with a meaningful introduction to technology, a basic understanding of the methods of inquiry, and connections to math and literacy skills.

lowa's Science Initiative is *Every Student Inquiries*. The new GLOBE Interactive Inquiry Tutorial will help teachers engage their students in inquiry based science. It will allow students to learn all about what makes a researchable question, how to identify variables and controls, how to graph data, and even how to build their lowa Academy of Science Annual **Meeting or INTEL International Science Fair poster!** 

For more information about GLOBE contact: Marcy Seavey 319-273-7486 or <a href="mailto:iowawet@sunny.uni.edu">iowawet@sunny.uni.edu</a>

#### Snow Equivalents and Air Temperature Payton Augustine, Rhodes Dolan, Maureen Duggan, Pat McLaughlin St. Edward School, Waterloo, Iowa Abstract **Procedures** Results 1 The St Edward School 4th grade class collected snow, rain, air temp., surface temp. Our hypothesis is that when the air temperature goes and cloud data using the GLOBE Protocols. Past 4<sup>th</sup> grade classes have collected data since 2003. This data was entered into the up, the amount of water in the snow goes up. tested our hypothesis by looking at our air temperature data compared to the snow equivalent. We controlled **GLOBE Database** for the amount of snow by calculated liquid equivalent for 1 mm each day. We made a graph of our data and 2."Team GLOBO Scientists" met over lunch. then we made sense of our data in our conclusions We looked at and talked about the data from our school. We listed the questions we had about our data. We decided to research 3.We defined our problem and hypothesis. We discussed our reasoning. **Problem Statement** 4.We sorted our data and Marcy printed it out for us. We decided to use data from another school to make sure we had enough data We wanted to help the GLOBE Scientists and learn We only used days when we had collected both snow and air temp data and in which the more about snow. Our project will also help us do better in science class. After taking GLOBE snow had accumulated over only one day measurements, we had questions about snow. We 5.We use calculators to calculate the depth of want to know more about snow and water equivalent. Our hypothesis is that when the air temperature goes liquid equivalent in 1 mm of snow for each day. We had to do this so we could compare up, the amount of water in the snow also goes up Team GLOBO Scientists Measure the Liquid days when different amounts of snow fell (We Equivalent of the days Snowfall controlled for snow depth). We had to us calculator because we haven't learned this calculation in math class yet. References & Acknowledgments Conclusions 6.We made a graph of the data. We graphed DeVoe, Carmen. 2005-2006. Provided instruction and answered questions about the GLOBE Protocols. the air temperature on the X axis and the Our data supports our hypothesis. According to our snow depth per 1 mm of snow on the Y axis. GLOBE Program Teacher's Guide. 2005. Atmosphere Chapter. Available at: http://www.globe.gov/lcto//globe.isp. data, as the temperature goes above 0 degrees Celsius the liquid equivalent goes up. Below 0 7.We looked at our graph to decide if our hypothesis is supported. degrees Celsius, the liquid equivalent is pretty much the same. In the future, we would like to collect snow 8.We wrote our conclusions. data on more days with temperatures between -4 to Special Thanks to Mrs. DeVoe and the GLOBE Students at St. Edward School in Waterloo and St. Anthony School in Dubuque. 9.We presented our project to the GLOBE Scientists on February $10^{th}$ , 2006. 6 degrees Celsius

St. Edward Elementary GLOBE Poster, one of those selected for display at the International GLOBE Conference.

## EDUCATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT: PARTNERS FOR CHANGE

Schools from Florida to Washington are using environmental education to find creative ways to address both state and national standards and performance pressures. They're demonstrating that important and engaging environmental themes can breathe life into academics while meeting the requirements of the *No Child Left Behind Act 2001*.

Environmental education and education reform share many of the same goals, as exemplified in "Partners for Change," a richly descriptive article that illustrates how environmental education can bring about systemic change.

Visit the website listed below to read about four exemplary schools, working in especially effective partnerships with non-formal education organizations that are realizing lofty education goals—with the backing of teachers, administrators, and state education department officials. See how interdisciplinary, handson, project based learning is replacing traditional, compartmentalized instruction at Clay County High School (Kentucky), Gove Elementary School (Florida), Hollywood Elementary School (Maryland), and Komachin Middle School (Washington).

http://eetap.org/media/pdf/PartnersFINAL 4 5 06.pdf

#### Red Oak Middle School - A Model of for success!

"Red Oak Middle School learners will be engaged in experiences that use local natural community surroundings as a context for standards-based instruction."

Red Oak Middle School teachers participated in the Iowa Department of Education's 2002 Environment as an Integrating Context (EIC) Institute. Since the institute, Red Oak has redesigned 6<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup> grade science and social science to engage students in using the local environment as a context for learning the content and developing the skills tested on the lowa Test of Basic Skills (ITBS). The EIC Model™ Instructional Unit the team created - "Tie a Blue Ribbon Around Red Oak Creek"—involves students looking at the local creek, gathering data on its characteristics and asking the important questions that their data bring to light. Students place their understanding about their local waterways in a historical context when, in World History, they compare their creeks and rivers to those that fed ancient civilizations, and discuss the importance of water and human control of it. Red Oak is just one of many lowa schools using or developing EIC programs to improve student learning.

#### Key elements of an EIC Program include:

- 1. Systems Thinking
- 2. Community-based Investigations
- 3. Integrated, Interdisciplinary Instruction
- 4. Collaborative Instruction
- 5. Learner-centered, Constructivist Approaches
- 6. Cooperative and Independent Learning
- 7. Assessment of Learning

#### **UPCOMING PROGRAMS**

Iowa Association of Community College Biology Teachers Fall 2006 Conference

September 22 & 23, 2006 Western Iowa Tech Community College

#### Aerolab Workshop

September 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2006 The Putnam Museum, Davenport

#### **ISTS Fall Conference**

Wednesday, October 18<sup>th</sup>, 2006 Crowne Plasa Conference Center Iowa Water Summit

118<sup>th</sup> IAS Annual Meeting

April 27<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> 2007 Central College, Pella

GLOBE-at Night 2007 Campaign

March 8<sup>th</sup>-21<sup>st</sup>, 2007

Contact the IAS Office for more information about any of these programs.

Corrections to IAS Donations from last issue: Paul Horick name was omitted. Paul donated \$100 to IAS in 2005. A. W. Guzick should have been listed in the \$250-\$499 donation category for 2005.

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Return Service Requested

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**Article Submission**: The deadline for submission of articles for Vol. 2 #4 is September 1, 2006. Articles must be pre-approved. For more information contact Craig Johnson, IAS Executive Director, at ias@uni.edu

Advertising Rates: Full page, single issue \$160; Half page, single issue \$60, two consecutive issues \$100; Business Card (3.5"x 2.0"), single issue \$30, two consecutive issues \$50. For more information or to submit an advertisement, contact iascience@uni.edu

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